日本語ドキドキ体験交流活動集



Japanese through Real Activities

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はじめに Introduction

Q. Have you ever tried activities outside the classroom?

What kind of activity?
How was the reaction of the students?
Why do you try out-of-class activities?

はじめに Introduction

- Q.When have you felt できる in Japanese?
 - e.g. When you pass an Exam?
 While watching TV?
 When you talk with a Japanese person?
 When you travel around Japan?
 - →You will never forget the Japanese which you used in a ****+**** situation!
 - →Real activities are effective to shift up fromかる to できる

開発の背景:短期訪日研修 Background of Material development: Short-term Japanese Language Program

<u>Students</u>: University/high school students who are studying Japanese Language overseas

Term: 2-6weeks

Needs: Experiencing and understanding Japan

Exchange with Japanese People

Using Japanese language in real situation

Readiness: Knowledge>Practical use, Different levels

→How can we make the best use of environmental resources in Japan?

体験交流活動型日本語学習

Action Oriented Japanese Language Learning

Prepare in the Classroom

Learn required
Japanese
expressions and
action strategies

Real activities outside the classroom

Use Japanese to accomplish tasks in the real world

Summarize in the classroom

Discuss and summarize experiences in Japanese

体験交流活動型文化学習 Action oriented Japanese Culture Learning

Prepare in the Classroom

Get necessary knowledge of culture, society, Japanesevariation and raise awareness of the issue

Real activities outside the classroom

Observe and experience real Japan and its people and get new findings

Summarize in the classroom

Reflect and exchange opinions on the experience and rebuild image of Japan from various aspects

言語と文化の学習要素 Learning elements of Language and Culture

Japanese in practice conversation,interview,pr esentation,discussion...

Language Performance

Action strategy gesture, attitude, communication strategy...

Culture/Society

geography, history, education, family, traditional/pop culture...

Real Activities Understanding of Culture

Japanese variation

dialect,generation gender,character...

学習者にとっての魅力 Attraction to the learners

- Fun!
- With clear purpose and objective of learning, learners are strongly <u>motivated</u> and can participate in activities <u>proactively</u>.
- By accomplishing tasks through real activities outside the classroom, learners can acquire <u>the ability to take action</u> in the Japanese environment.
- Learners can have experiences in Japanese at their own language level, so they can have a <u>sense of</u> <u>accomplishment</u>.
- Through real activities, learners can <u>monitor</u> and become aware of their own level of Japanese language proficiency.
- Through real interaction with people and society outside the classroom, learners can enrich their <u>understanding of</u> <u>Japan</u>.

教師にとっての発見 Findings for the teachers

- Action-oriented learning is applicable for learners of different levels
- Students show high level of satisfaction with activities outside the classroom.
- Outside the classroom, students can accomplish the tasks by exploiting individual strengths and abilities to the full

But, activities require a lot of preparation...

→Material development for teachers

全体構成 学習について考える 日本語を使う 日本を知る Frame work スを始める オリエンテーション アイスプレイク 学習相談 (目標股定) 方言ガイド 地域オリエン テーリング ホームステイ 第1部 体験交流活動 ガイド ホームステイ 体験交流活動 **Part1 Real Activities** 活動配針 日本の地理 フィールドトリーフ 第3部 Nipponガイド 日本の高校生 活動配針 Part3 Nippon Guide 高校訪問 第2部 コースデザイン スを終わる Part2 Course Design 最終分表金 学習相談

(学習計画)

第1部 体験交流活動

Part1 Real Activities

11 activity modules

- Town Orienteering
- Neighborhood Orienteering
- 3. Making Town Information Booklet
- 4. Social Gathering
- 5. Home Stay
- 6. Field Trip
- 7. Interview
- 8. Elementary School Visit
- 9. High School Visit
- 10. Factory Study Trip
- 11. Presentation

例:ご近所オリエンテーリング

Neighborhood Orienteering



準備

- Task explanation
- Task conversation



Orienteering

(Information gathering in the neighborhood)



まとめ

Making area map

例:ホームステイ

Home Stay



準備

- Conversation with host family
- Talking about one's own family with photos





- まとめ Talking about one's home stay experience
 - Writing a thank-you letter

例:インタビュー

Interview



準備

- Interview Plan
 - Interview Practice



Interview



まとめ

- Summarizing the results
- Presenting the results

例:高校訪問 High School Visit



準備

- Preparing quizzes about one's country
- making questionsabout high school life



High School Visit



- まとめ
- Talking about the high school visit
- Writing report on high school life

第1部 体験交流活動

Part1 Real Activities

11activity modules

- 1. Town Orienteering
- 2. Neighborhood Orienteering
- 3. Making Town Information Booklet
- 4. Social Gathering
- 5. Home Stay
- 6. Field Trip
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- 8. Elementary School Visit
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各課の構成(例:地域オリエンテーリング)

Lesson Structure (e.g. Town Orienteering)

Preparation in the class

Real Activities
Out of the class

Summarize in the class

Pre-Activity

Conversation,
Making quizzes
/questions...

Front page (for teachers)

Overview, Procedure, Time allocation

Vocabulary

Necessary words and expressions

Post-Activity

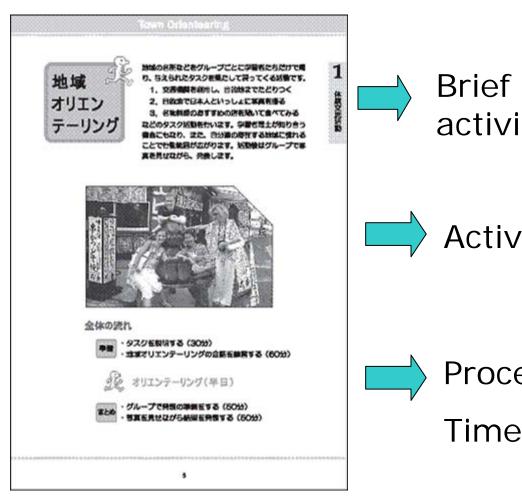
Discussion, Presentation, Making Report

Tips

(for teachers)
Points for
Coordinator,
Activity
Variation

フロントページ(教師用)

Front page(for teachers)



Brief Overview of the activity

Activity image photo

Procedure

Time allocation

準備 Preparation



Situational conversation for the task

- •Pair practice(fold in half)
- Role play(cut in card shape)
- CD of conversations is included.

「準備」のコツ

Tips for Pre-Activity

Fixed pattern

- Show & Tell
- Giving quiz
- Presentation



Follow the pattern Practice well

Flexible pattern

- Talking to someone on the street
- Talking on the phone
- Home stay conversation

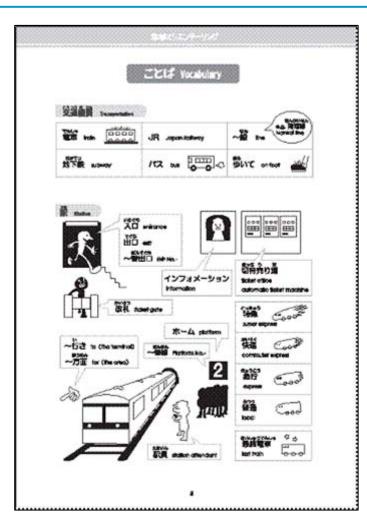


Role play→failure

Work out strategies with classmates and build confidence

Try going out of the classroom!

ことば(「準備」用) Vocabulary (for pre-activity)



Necessary words and expressions with illustrations

→Students will hear or use the words in the activity

ことば(「まとめ」用)

Vocabulary (for post-activity)





Useful expressions for reporting

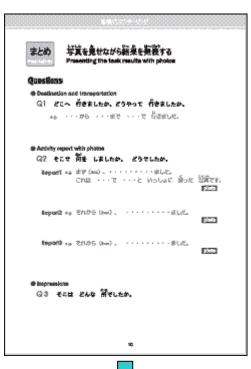
Verbs to explain one's actions

Adjectives to describe things and express impressions

→Enrich expressiveness

まとめ Post-Activity

Questions



Questions and expressions for reporting

Example





Report or presentation script example

Worksheet

Workshoot	
Doelkeiten and transportation	
Activity expect with photon	
1	
3	
© impressions	
-	



Worksheet for learners

「まとめ」のコツ

Tips for Post-Activity

- Important point is to express one's experience in Japanese.
- Take in students' questions and comments.
- •Adapt summarizing patterns depending on students' needs.

Speaking

- Pair /Group
- Whole class
- Discussion style



Writing

- Individual Report
- Making script and giving oralpresentation

活動のコツ(教師用)

Tips(for teachers)



Tips for coordinator
Activity variations
Task sheets example
Format for contact
with school/home stay

Truly useful tips from 10 years experience as activity coordinator in KC

学習者の様子 Students' Voices

It was fun!

We helped each other to accomplish the task.

I was surprised to find the preparation was really useful.

I could communicate with Japanese, so I'm confident now.

It's good practice to summarize what we have done in Japanese.

第3部 Nipponガイド Part3 Nippon Guide

Guide for basic knowledge of Culture/Society

- 1. Geography of Japan
- 2. History of Japan
- 3. Dialect (Kansai Dialect)
- 4. Current expressions of younger generation
- 5. Home Stay
- 6. Education in Japan
- 7. Anime & Manga
- 8. Traditional Performing Arts of Japan
- 9. Tea Ceremony
- 10. Flower Arrangement
- 11. Calligraphy
- 12. Kimono Dressing

例:方言(関西弁)ガイド

Dialect (Kansai) Guide

Paper version



Key Points

PowerPoint version



Introduce culture/society in simple Japanese with visual images

「Nipponガイド」のコツ Tips for Nippon Guide

- Each student confirms what they know and don't know about Japanese Culture/Society through this guide.
- Expand the topic based on students' questions.
- •Research tasks or observation tasks are also effective.

Drawing out students' interest or awareness of culture/society can make the experience more proactive and fruitful

学習者の様子 Student's Voices

Dialect is interesting!

It is useful to know manners and taboos before going on a home stay. I found out new words used by the young generation in exchange meetings.

The guide was easy to understand.

第2部 コースデザイン Part2 Course Design

Beggining the Course

Orientation Icebreakers

Concluding the Course

Course Evaluation

Course Design

- 5days
- · 2weeks
- · 6weeks
- 2months



Student Centered Evaluation Tools



学習者主体の評価

コース

ion

活動記録をつける Keeping Weekly Journal

コース延季中、さまざまな体験をする中で、日本語や日本人、日本社会について気づい たことや考えたことを、毎週間が返って記録します。預期は、記録に一書類えて学習者 の気づきや考えが存まるように促します。四間記録をもとに、クラスメートといっしょ に前の週の出来事や気づきについて話し合ってもいいでしょう (p126)。

活動配録の記入例

① 2007年 6月 11日(月)~ 6月 17日(日)

- ●この 1週間で 気が ついた ことを 短く 着きましょう。
- 1. 自本語に ついて 自分のクセが よくわかるようになった
- 2. 新しい 経験 いろいろな年の日本人と始してみた
- 3. 日本の 全部や、日本光に ついて ことが いろいろな生活のスタイルが倒和しているそわかった

★1~3に ついて、増えた ことなどを 詳しく 書きましょう。

3について

会よう日に京都へ日時りで行きました。いちばん有名な清水寺を見ることができました。そこはツーリストだけでなく、よつうの日本人もたくさんいました。 小学生からおとしよりまで、おもしろい夏を着ている著者もゆかたを着ている人 つてい も学校の制度を着ている学生もお寺で新仕ました。わたしはぴっくりしました。 でとが 日本にはいろいろなスタイルが関わしているよわかりました。

> おもしろいてすね。 原だけでなく、 ほかにもいろいろな スタイルがあるでしょうか、 これからもよく見てください。

Goal Setting



Weekly Journal



Future Study Plan

学習者の気づき Things students noticed

I found peculiar habits in my speaking.

I could catch what women say but...

My image of Japan has changed.

I enjoyed discussions with classmates who each have different opinions.

I got to think about interesting points of my own country.

体験交流活動の利点 Benefits of Real Activities in learning

- Can learn both Language and Culture
 - →Integrated learning
- Learn both knowledge and in experience
 - → Sense of accomplishment, Confidence
- Learn with clear goals

→Motivation

- Conduct tasks in real situations
- →Ability to take action
- Learn on an individual level and set own goals
 - →Activeness, Autonomy
- Monitor and evaluate oneself in real interaction
 - →Monitor, Self-evaluation
- Expose to diversity of language and culture
 - →Diversity, Flexibility
- Understand culture in the cycle of self-reflection and sharing
 - →Intercultural understanding

海外で取り入れるには? How can you apply this overseas?

"Japan" in the local community

- Japanese culture and society
- e.g. Museum, Library, Japanese garden,
 Super market, Restaurant, Japanese school,
 Japanese Company, Japanese Societies,
 Karate dojo...
 - Japanese people
- e.g. Japanese teacher, Japanese exchange student, Japanese citizens...

海外での活用例: 小学校訪問 Overseas application: Elementary school visit

- Local resource: Japanese elementary school
- Activity: Class observation ,Show &Tell of the town ,Q&A
- pre-activity



Language Preparing a Show &Tell of the town

Answering the questions from children

Culture Japanese education, elementary school guide

Post-activity: Talking in pairs about the school visit
Writing an individual report
writing a thank-you letter

海外での活用例: 突撃インタビュー

Overseas application: On the spot interview

- Local resource: Japanese travelers, citizens
- Activity: On the spot interview about their hometown
- Pre-activity

Language Interview on hometown ("Field Trip") attractions, recommended food, dialect Culture Geography of Japan

Post-activity

Summarize the result of interview

Presentation with PPT

海外での活用例:ホームステイ

Overseas application: Home Stay

- Local resource: Japanese family
- Activity: Home Stay
- Pre-activity

Language Home stay conversation

Introduce family with photos

<u>Culture</u> Home stay manners, Observation task

Post-activity

Discussion on the result of observation task

Thank-you letter

海外での活用例:ご近所オリエン

Overseas application: neighborhood orienteering

- Local resource: Japan town
- Activity: Find "Japan" in the town
- Pre-activity:

Language Task conversation (Asking the way,

Ask about Japanese things)

<u>Culture</u> Japanese area in the community

Post-activity:

Making Japan resource map

地域での教室外活動を考えよう! Activity using your local Japan resource

- (1) Select one local Japan resource.
- (2) What type of activity can be done utilizing the resource?
- (3) What should be prepared before the activity?

<u>language</u>

<u>Culture</u>

(4) How do you summarize after the activity?